# Friday <br> <br> March 14, 2014 (3.14.14) 

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## Materials

Composition Book \& Pen or Pencil

AICE Language Workbook

## Agenda

Time Estimate $\quad$ Activity

| 15 | Warm Up / Finish Prompt \#1 |
| :---: | :--- |
| $15-20$ | GT \#14: The Art of, Comma |
| 2 | Writing Fiction Study Guide |
| 15 | Watch / Discuss: Stranger Than Fiction |
| $30-40$ | Read / Discuss: The Book of Sand |

# Warm Up March 14, 2014 (3.14.14) 

# Volume-O-Meter: 0 (Silence) <br> Time: 10 Minutes 

## Word Part of the Day: N/A

1. Spend this warm up time finishing your practice prompt \#1 ("Humble Beginnings"). Remember to have some sort of exposition and conflict.
2. Once you have finished with \#1, use this space to write a $2-3$ sentence summary of your story; what was it about?

## Transition



## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

## Directions:

- TEAM
- Discuss the following questions and record answers in your notebook

1. Why do you think the comma was created in the first place?
2. What is a comma used for?
3. Is the comma important? Why or


## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

"The stop points out, with truth, the time of pause A sentence doth require at ev'ry clause.
At ev'ry comma, stop while one you count; At semi-colon, two is the amount;
A colon doth require the time of three;
The period four, as learned men agree."
--Cecil Harley (1800s)

## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

"Without punctuation there is no reliable way of communicating meaning. Punctuation herds words together, keeps others apart; it directs you how to read, in a way a musical notation directs a musician how to play."

## GT \#14: The Art of. Comma

"A woman, without her man, is nothing."
Vs.
"A woman: without her, man is nothing."

## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

- Commas (,), semi-colons (;), colons (:) originally invented to help reader speed up, slow down, or pause.
- "Punctuation is a courtesy"
- Original rules for commas:
- In a list, before dialogue, to mark additional information

1. Eggs, bacon, and cheese
2. She said, "Hello."
3. The Baron, with his wavy black hair, was quite good looking.

## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

## Modern Day Comma Usage:

1. Lists (see "Oxford Comma" on next slide)
2. Before direct speech
3. With an appositive
4. Illuminate the grammatical structure of a sentence (rhythm, tone, pitch, flow)

- "The boy, therefore, ought to have reached out his hand and saved her. But, sadly, he did not, and down, down, down she went..."

5. With a conjunction ("And,")
6. Interjections ("Wait, I...")
7. Mark end of "weak interruption" in speech.
8. To separate two or more adjectives that describe the same noun

- "The large, brown ball..."


## GT \#14: The Art of. Comma

## The Oxford Comma:

- Use a comma when listing and right before the conjunction:
- No Oxford: "Cheese, bacon and eggs."
- Oxford: "Cheese, bacon, and eggs."


## With the Oxford comma:

 we invited the strippers, jflk, and stalin.

Without the Oxford comma: we invited the strippers, jfle and stallin.


## GT \#14: The Art of, Comma

Add commas to the following sentences:

1. He left the scene of the accident and tried to forget that it had happened.
2. Oil which is lighter than water rises to the surface.
3. Madame de Stael was an attractive gracious lady.
4. Please don't hurt me anymore.
5. I bought pants shirts and a shiny new hat at the mall today.
6. And then I said to her "Where are you going?"
7. Even though BHS is small it was well-funded.
8. One class Maria found difficult however was geography.

## Transition





## Watch: Stranger Than Fiction

Background:

- 2006
- About a normal guy...who suddenly hears a voice narrating his life.


## Directions:

Will<br>Dustin<br>Queen<br>Emma Ferrell Gyllennaal Hoffman Latifah Thompson

## Stranger Fiction <br> Harold Crick isn't ready to go. Period.

$\square$ Will show:
$\square$ Exposition \& Conflict
$\square$ After clip, you will:
$\square$ Write \& speak with team when question is given


## Read: The Book of Sand

## Background:

- 1975
- About a normal guy...who acquires a strange book


## Directions:

Read story silently (pgs. 53-56)
$\square$ After reading, answer questions:

1. What was the major conflict of the story? How do you know?
2. What were some minor conflicts?
3. What made this story good/bad? Use your
 warm up ("C") from yesterday if you need to. Make sure to support your answer by using lines from the text.
